

## Answer Key and Solutions

### Exercise- 5

1. B. Working class people are always ..... themselves and their careers.
2. B. Refer to the last line of the passage. It can be understood that the leader must have intelligence to manage highly motivated people who are also demanding.
3. B. nearly every person is born with some level of creative skill.
4. C. Refer to the last line of the passage which says creative skills can be trained.
5. C. Human consciousness is always determined by the material means of life.
6. B. In changing their mode of production they change their living and their social relations.
7. C. Right to oppose the government as well as to change the government through elections is a fundamental feature of representative democracy. Refer to the last line of the passage which says democracy gives freedom at all levels.
8. A. The entire passage is about the features of democracy. Faith is popular sovereignty .....fundamental rights and freedoms, rule of law.....and decentralisation of powers, are the principles
9. A. though there may exist such an association (like the Chambers of Commerce and Industry).
- 10.C. In a profession, however, the membership or enrollment of a recognised professional association or institute is necessary.
11. C. Refer to the first and last lines of the passage. The key focus of the passage is about fertilizers which can be used as inputs to get more outputs.
- 12.C. Attention will need to be focused on ensuring the availability of good-quality micro nutrient fertilizers.
13. A. The tone is contentious because he lashes at the vague propaganda of behaviourism.
14. C. Therefore the people, first of all welcomed found that it failed to solve any problem.....
15. B. It has led to the emergence of strong anti-reservation thinking among the uncovered classes. Compare this statement with the overall context of the

passage. When the reservation is not properly executed, a class of people would raise their voice against it. Hence, the author has run in this example here.

16. B. Refer to the first and last lines of the passage.
17. D. The passage focuses on the process of federalization.
18. C. Deepening of democracy requires more people to participate in the process.
19. A. Their resources ceased to grow meaningfully once the European project was complete.
20. C. The Bretton Woods institutions appear frozen in time because their governance structure has not adjusted ... the alternative institutions to intermediate their own excessive savings,.....
21. C. It is raised only as a question in the last line of the passage. It is not given they follow that of the USA.
22. C. it has never been frozen in time and space.
23. A. All the convergent influences of the world run through.....
24. B. The term refers to the natural existence of various cultures and religions which Indians are used to admiring.
25. B. Pure science is a search for knowledge, without primary concern for its practical use..... Sociology is a pure science, not an applied one.
26. C. Refer to the last paragraph.
27. C. Refer to the second paragraph.
28. B. Pure science is a search for knowledge, without primary concern for its practical use.....Sociology is a pure science, not an applied one.
29. A.
30. C. The print media allows only tobacco ads with statutory warning.